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To our consignment, from Glasgow, with a full cargo of General Merchandles, which is

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VERY LIBERAL TERMS.

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In Large Variety, Embracing

SHERRY, PORT, HOCK & CORDIALS

ALSO, THE CELEBRATED

CACHET BLANC AND GREEN SEAL

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3 Sets of Stocks and Dies, for Plantation use. bHydraulic Jacks, 4.6 and 8 ton lift.

Two Hundred Tons Coal,

SCOTCH SPLINT.

Fire Bricks, Portland Cement, Fire Clay, Pig Iron,

Mirrlees, Tait & Watson,

One 16 inch Cylinder Spenumd Beliers, 6 ft diamete

Country Orders Solicited.

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THE "BIC COLLAR"

HARNESS SHOP

C. HAMMER.

S6 KING STREET.

Plantation Harness of all sorts,

Currycombs, Brushes, Saddle Cloths,

And every Necessary for Stable use at

BED ROCK PRICES FOR CASH.

LOOK FOR THE BIG COLLAR! 801

Concord and Mule Harness

Riding Bridles, Saddles, Whips

Six 500-guillon Steam Clariflers,

For further particulars, apply to

BY THE PINES

AMERICAN BARK AMY TURNER

NEWELL, Master, now about due from Boston

The Following List of Merchandise

Steam Coal in bulk, Cumberland Coal in casks and bulk, Stove Coal in casks and bulk, Oak Plank, I inch to 8 inch, Barrels Tar, Pitch and Resin,

KEROSENE OIL

(ELECTRIC BRAND)

Turpentine, Paint Oil, Lard Oil, Eastern Pine Barrel Shooks, Boston Card Matches

NEW STYLES OF FURNITURE GLASS WAR E Parlor and Bedroom Sets.

A Fine Line of -cceries Temate and Meck Turtle Sonp, Irish Stew, Stewed Calves' Head, Harricot Mutton,

Lobsters, Clams, Corn, Peas, Tomatoes, Sausage, Clam Chowder, Lard, Family Pork

Cotton Duck, Nos. I to 10

Oakum, Boat Boards, Whaleboats, A choice selection of Boston Crackers in 21b tine, Manila Cordage, all sizes from 6 thread to 4% inch, Spunyars, Marline.

Cut Nails,

Washboards, Buckets,

Ash Plank,

Hair Mattresses and Pillows, Curled Hair, Excelsion, Iron Safes, assorted sines, Michigan Pine Lumber, Hoe Handles, Wood Seat Chairs, Hide Poisco, Sugar Bags

Rolling Top Office Desks Office Chairs, Baby Carriages, Jump SeaffExtension Carriages,

Brewster Buggies, 1 Brownell's Buggy

An Invoice of Refined Iron, assorted. Corrugated Iron, Fence Wire, Rubber Beltin

AN INVOICE OF

Burnett's Extracts.

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MULE CARTS, New style, got up especially for Plantation use for cane

Extra Wheels and Axles for Mule Carts. All of the above Goods will be offered to the trade

C. BREWER & CO. PETER DALTON.

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKER NO. 83 KING ST., HONOLULU.

RETURNING THANKS FOR THE KIND patronage which I have endeded for many years, I also state that I have on hand, or am ready to make

DOUBLE OR SINGLE HARNESS

Concord Harness,

Express Harness, Plantation Harness,

Plow Harness,

PRACTICAL HARNESS MAKER Fine Single and Double Buggy Harness, My Sydney Saddles

WILL BEAR INSPECTION : and Trees and Spring Bars. All Saddles laffed if required, six months after purchase

idles, Martingales, Saddle Bage, Spurs, Bits, Saddle Trees, Stirrups, Girths, &c. PETER DALTON SALAMANDER FELTING

Covering Boilers, Steam Pipes All Work Guaranteed or Exchanged.

Saves 25 per Cent. of Fuel-PRICE REDUCED TO \$7.50 BBL. CUBE SUGAR IN 25 LE. BOXES. THEO. H. DAVIES. Crashed Segar in Barrels. Dry Grasulated Segar in Barrels. For Sale by \$22 6 BOLLES & CO. Hawaiian Gazette. WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 5, 1881.

Business Life in Ancient Reme Of manufactories on a large scale there were few in Rome, though some of the most premi-nent nobles owned factories in Italy and the provinces. Even the emperors did not dis-dain to be interested in ventures of this kind. M. Aurelius inherited from his mother im-mense brick-factories; and even now bricks

ness trusty freedmen and slaves who disposed of his manufactures. Other senators owned potteries or worked mines and quarries.

But though great quantities of merchandise were supplied by these factories, and the finer fabrics were imported ready-made from the East, most manufactured articles were produced on a small scale in the city itself. It was truly a bee-hive of artisans and mechanics. Bakers, tailors, shoemakers, carpenters, smiths, dyers, tanners, fullers, potters, masons, carvers, and a host of others here busily plied their trades and earned a modest livelihood. Of shoemakers there were five or six varieties. Even the sculptor restricted himself to one branch of his art. There were artists who produced only Genii or Victories—nay, some whose sole occupation was to insert eyes into statues made by others. Two statues have been found in which the bodies were exact duplicates, though one was surmounted by the head of Angustus, the other by that of Agrippa. Some sculptors, therefore, kept on hand a supply of ready-made bodies, for which heads were made to other words and the finder.

Produce Market. hand a supply of ready-made bodies, for which heads were made to order. Of course, the price of work so produced was very low, and a respectable life-sized statue of marble or bronze could be got for £26 to £34, at a time when from £2,000 to £6,000 was paid for a Phidias or Scopas.

No doubt many of the mechanics and trades-

No doubt many of the mechanics and tradesmen of Rome were slaves; but that a large number were free citizens must be inferred from the number and importance of their collegia, or guilds. Their establishment reaches legia, or guilds. Their establishment reaches antiquity for they are said to from the number and importance of their collegia, or guilds. Their establishment reaches back into hoary antiquity, for they are said to have been founded by Numa Pempilius. They have been founded by Numa Pempilius. They with cornorate rights, whose "Yes, I know; but I must have something "Yes, I know; but I must have something this horizons." said the were associations with corporate rights, whose aim was not only to further the business interests of their members, but also to provide them with congenial amusements. Not only each trade had its guild, but sometimes each branch of a trade. For instance, there were not only coldanuit and situate the work of the coldanuit and situations. The work of the coldanuit and situations of the cold will of this business," said the formation of the cold will of this business, and the good will of this business, and the cold will of t branch of a trade. For instance, there were not only goldsmith and silversmith guilds, but also a guild of ringmakers. Of their influence will 9"

"Mell, about \$1.50.

"And you want over \$250 for the good will 9"

"But, you must remember," calmly obout the good will 9"

"But, you must remember," calmly obout the good will 9". also a guild of ringmakers. Of their influence on business life we have no detailed knowledge. They all worshipped Minerva, the goddess of mechanical arts, whose festival (March 19 to 23) they scrupulously kept; but, bosides, each guild had some special but, but a bosides but, but a boside but, but a bosides but a bosides goddess of mechanical arts, whose festival (March 19 to 23) they scrupulously kept; but, besides, each guild had some special patron, whose feast was celebrated by them with much potap and display. The bakers, for instance, were the special wards of Vesta, the goddess of the hearth-fire; and on her feast (June 9) they marched forth in procession, accommencial by their asses, which were sion, accompanied by their asses, which were adorned with garlands of flowers and loaves

The expenses of the artisan were not very

purse, so the barbers, cobblers, and tailors of Rome educated crows and magpies. Some of these birds have become historical. Under Tiberius, a raven trained by a cobbler flew to the rosta every day and croaked out the name of the emperor and of his nephews, Drusus and Germanicus. A neighboring tradesman killed the bird through spite; he could not have fared worse had he killed its owner. He was expelled from the ward and then assassinated, while the murdered pet was borne to solemn burial by two blackamoors. A crow was the heroine of a less tragical story. Its master had drilled it to say, "Hail Cassar, victorious Emperor!" in the hope that Augustus would pay a handsome price for so loyal a bird. Often, when the scholar proved stupid, the cobbler growled out, "I have lost my time and my reach!" education being finished, it was taken to the Emperor. It shricked, "Hail Cæsar!" most enthusiastically, but to no purpose; Augus-tus obstinately refused to buy the bird. At last, as if conscious of the situation, the crow croaked out, in disgust, "I have lost my time and my trouble." It was at once installed in the relace and the solid.

the palace, and the cobbler went home rejoic The Roman tradesman was an object of The Roman tradesman was an object of scorn to the wealthier classes, and the butt of their jokes. He was charged with ignorance, knavery, and fifthy habits. The fishmongers were taunted with wiping their noses on their sleeves, and the tanners reproached for finding no offensive smell in the money which they carried by their measurer industry. earned by their unsavery industry. No doubt there was some truth in these accusations. Still all the mechanics of the Seven Hills were Still all the mechanics of the Seven Hills were far from being unlearned; some evidently reliabed poetry, for on the walls of their shops lines from Virgil, Ovid, and other poets are found by the modern explorer.

For the most part, the shops adjoined the dwellings, and men of the same trade often dwelt next to each other in the same street.—

Professor C. G. Herbermann,

The Government of Foreign Silver.

In the Greeer of Nov. 5th, we reprinted from the New York Journal of Commerce an account of a case then pending in the United States Circuit Court in that city in which the valuations which should be set by the Cus-toms authorities toms authorities on foreign silver was the question at issue. Since that time the case question at issue. Since that time the case has been decided in favor of the Collector of the port of New York, the defendant in the case. The judge in rendering his decision took the ground that there can be no inquiry into the method pursued by the Director of the Mint in determining the value of the Mexican silver dollar, inasmuch as the Secretary of the Treasury has proclaimed the value estimated by the Director to be the value for the purposes of collecting Customs duties. The Mint Director, in this case, compared the Mexican silver dollar, as pure silver, with the American silver dollar, which was made a legal tender in 1878. He reported the value legal tender in 1578. He reported the value as one dollar and one and five-tenths centa. Importers claimed that the value of the pure silver in the Mexican dollar should be estimated by comparison with the American gold dollar, in which case the value of the Mexican dollar would be St centa. The relies of the Mexican dollar would be St centa. The relies of the Mexican dollar would be St centa. The relies of the Mexican dollar would be St centa. dollar would be \$4 cents. The ruling of the Court would indicate that Congress has so leg-islated that the standard of currency of the

Consequently the Treasury has the option of paying all demands against the United States of whatever name or nature either in gold or

No Wonder They Lose Them.

Any one who notices the inviting peckets and tempting purses ladies offer to enterpris-ing thieves, does not wonder that cases where women lose maney through the kindly offices of light fingered gentlemen are common. Ladies seem to have a delightful confidence, mense brick-factories; and even now bricks are found bearing the name of Cn. Domitius Tullus, the Emperor's great grandfather by adoption. Another Emperor, Pertinax, for three years conducted a felt factory in Liguria. As senators were forbidden to engage in trade, the Emperor had recourse to the usual expedient to baffle the law. He set in business trusty freedmen and slaves who disposed of his manufactures. Other senators owned potteries or worked mines and quarries.

But though great quantities of merchandise were supplied by these factories, and the finer fabrics were imported ready-made from the East, most manufactured articles were produced on a small scale in the city itself. It was truly a bee-hive of artisans and mechan-would have gone first. Now it will almost would have gone first. Now it will almost

On the upper end of Gratiot avenue a little old man keeps a sort of a grocery and notion store, and a few days ago a citizen wanted to buy him out, enlarge the building and establish a first-clars store. The old man expressed his willingness to sell, and inventoried his stock at \$38. This wasn't his price for vacation, however, whose he came to make figures.

I'm not going to give it away to a stranger— not until my rheumetiz is wass! Please crowd in behind the stove and give this woman a chance to buy a darning needle.

Petroleum in Napa Valley.

C. Cutler has a mountain ranch on Dry The expenses of the artisan were not very large, for living at Rome was cheap. From an edict of the Emperor Diocletian, which seems to give the maximum prices of labor and merchandise, Firbiger has conjectured that the shop rent cost from £12 to £16 annually, while the average yearly pay of a journey.

stupid, the cobbler growled out, "I have lost my time and my trouble." At last, the bird's HOUSE PLUMBING MATERIALS

Earth Closets, Cast Iron Sinks, Enameled Cast Iron Washstands, Marble tops and Basins for Washstands,

with Corks and Chains for same, with Corks and Chains for same, Hose Bibb Cocks, Sower and Sink Traps, Urinals, Kitchen Slop Sinks, Sink Plugs, Light Cast iron Soil Pipe, 2, 3 & 4 inch.

All Work in the Above Line Will be attended to with disputch. Also, just at hand, a new lot of

UNCLE SAM RANGE, Opera, May, Quartette and Ting Hou

Ranges! Cotton Plant, Sunny South!

Magna Charta, Osceola, NAILS, LOCKS, Demand, Buck's and Charter Oak Stoves. SUPERIOR FRENCH RANGES,

For Private Pamilles, or Hotels, and Schooners' Cabooses, Laundry Stoves, Kerosene Stove

IF YOU ARE IN NEED OF ANYTHING IN THE ABOVE LINE!

GO OR SEND TO NOTT'S

BEST AMERICAN STEAM AND WATER PIPE.

Golden Gate Extra Family Plour,

EX " LADY LAMPSON," THIS BAY.

BOLLES & Co.

General Merchandise.

H. HACKFELD & CO. OFFER FOR SALE

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TO ARRIVE PER GERMAN BARK 'G. F. HAENDEL,' AND PER "ATALANTA," FROM BREMEN.

And per Steamer, via Panama. INVOICES OF The Following Goods

DARK BLUE DENIMS:

New Prints, Star Pads, &c.,
Brown Cottons, Horrock's White Cottons, A & B
Turkey Hed Cotton, Tickings,
Blue Cotton Drill, Blue and Fancy FLANNEL,
Lastings, Italian Cloth, Repps,
Fancy White and Bluek DRESS GOODS,
Jacquard, Mobair, Mousselins, Jaconets, &c.,
Barege, Curtains, Lambrequins, Table Covers,
&c. &c. &c. &c. TAILORS' GOODS:

Buckskins, Doeskins, Čoatings, Diagonals, Printed Moleskins, Brown Cords, White Linen Drills, &c.

An Assortment of Shirts, Woolen, Flannel and Cotton Mixed, Merino and Cotton Undershirts, Wool Jackets, Shawis, Blankets, Towels, &c. HOSIERY:

Silk Handkerchiefs, Foulards, T. R. and Fancy Cotton Handkerchiefs, Neckties, Wood and Silk Braids, Ribbons, Thread, Buttons, &c.

Socks and Stockings, Balbriggan, Children's &c.

India Rubber Coats and Overalls

Fancy and Toilet Articles: Florida Water, Gennine Eau de Cologne, Philocome, Combs, Tooth Brushes, Lubin's Extracts, Feather Dusters, Harmonicas, Violin Strings, Plaving Cards, Looking Glasses, Vienna Chairs.

STATIONERY:

Blank Books, Ledgers, Journals, Day Books, Copy and Receipt Books, Gold Leaf, WIGAPPING PAPER, Superior Printing Paper, two sizes, Manila Rope all sizes, Spunyarn, Flax and Hemp Packing,

Sugar & Coal Bags Woolpack, Burlaps, Sail Twine, India Rubber Packing,

SADDLES ... Sydney and English. Powder, Lead and Zinc Paint, HARDWARE: Fence Wire, 4, 5, 6; Hoop Iron, Rivets, Galvanized Iron Pipes ½ to 1½ inch, Yellow Metal 16 to 25 oz., Nails, Steel Rails, Perforated Brass, Buckets, Cuthery, Scissors, Butcher and Pocket Knives, Razors, Sheep Shears, Saw Files, &c.

CROCKERY in Assorted Crates. Also, Dinner, Breakfast and Tea Sets, Bowls, Rice Dishes, Cups, Flower Pots.

GROCERIES: Sardines, Vinegar, Duret's Olive Oil, German Sausage, Ultra Wash Blue, Blue Mettled Soap, Table Salt, Stearine Candles, 4—7. &c. LIQUORS:

Boutellau <> Brandy, Gin, Rum, Alcohol, St. Paul's Ale, Muller's Lager Bier, Champagne Ch. Farre and Hidsieck Dry Monopole, &c., Empty Demijohns, Market Baskets, Molasses and Tallow Barrels. CEMENT:

Stockholm Tar, Fire Clay, Fire Bricks, Red Bricks, Tiles, States, Boats, Blacksmith's Coal, Steam Coal, &c. ALSO ... 6 STEAM CLARIFIERS,

-AND-Pianos from L. Neufeld, Berlin FOR SALE BY II. HACKFELD & CO.

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ALL THE USUAL STOCK SIZES

SCANTLING. TIMBER. PLANK, BOARDS, FENCING AND PICKETS ALSO, ON HAND

A Most Complete Stock of

Scantling; Plack, surfaced and rough, Boards, surfaced and rough; Battens, Pickets, Rustic, Lattice, Clapboards,

ALSO, IN STOCK, A FINE ASSORTM'T OF WALL PAPER

LATEST STYLES.

BUTTS, HINGES, BOLTS, SCREWS, Etc. Paint and Whitewash Brushes WHITE LEAD.

WHITE ZINC. PAINT OIL METALLIC AND OTHER PAINTS! Class,

Salt,

DOORS SASH ALL SIZES.

Of Eastern and Galifornia Make. FOR SALE IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT AND AT

LOW PRICES NOTICE prohibited from hunting turkeys, goats, or other on any part of any Mani Sheep Ranch, or from assing on said premises with dogs or guns. Al MESSRS.

SALE

AT THE LOWEST ARKET RATES. THEIR STOCK OF NEW GOODS

RECEIVED PER LATE ARRIVAL AND TO ARRIVE PER W. H. Whiton, from New York, City of Madri and City of Nankin, from England

THESE GOODS ARE ATTITED FOR Plantations, Country Stores and Families

And bought from FIRST HANDS FOR CASH, and will be sold for CASH, with best discount for Palace Water White High Test Kerosene Oil, Vulcan Water White Above Standard Kerosene Oil.

Lard Oil, Castor Oil, Neats Foot Oil, Cylinder Oil, Flot Steam Packing,
India Rubber Flat Packing, 1-16, 1-8, 3-16, &c.; asheats Steam Packing, Asheatos Boiler Covering
Rabbit Metal, Canal Barrows, Lace Leather, Leather felling, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10 and 12 inch;
Weston's Centrifugal Reling, a superior article; Dissent's Cane Knives,
Bush Scythes and Snaiths, Ox Bows, Mule Cart Aries, Mule Collars and Hames, Mule Shoes,
Heavy Garden Hoes, Lane's Planters' Hoes, Aze and y-k Mattocks, Paris Reacking Ployse,
L6, the old favorite and mercelled Moline Steel Breaker Plow, No and X1 Steel Horse Flows,
Eagle No. 20 Plows, Planet jr. Horse Hoe, a few MOLINE GANG PLOWS,
John Deere make QR Rose, 3-4, 1, 1-4, 1-2 and 2 inch
Best Standard Weston's Centrifugal Limings, 12 and 14 inch, best quality; Portable Forges,
Baldwin Feed Cutters, Eagle Anvils, Spear & Jackson's Disston & Stutibs' Assorted Files,
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Horse Shoes, Horse Nails, Finishing Nails.

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Locks, Butta, Screws, Hinges, Augers, Auger Bits, Chisels, Saws, Braces, Bolts, Catches &c., Machine and Carriage Boits, best manufacture; Smooth, Jack and Jointer Planes, Plows and Match Planes. A Full Line of

Paints and Oils of the Best English and American Brands! -STAPLE GOODS, SUC AS-Amoskeag Denims, 8 and 2 oz. Tickings, A C A B and D 10. Unbleached Cottons, Cherp, Medium and Fine; Brown, and Rossia Diaper, Pure Linen Sheeting, Fine Mosquito Lace, 1 A Superior Assortment of American White Plannels.

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RIES: Golden Gate Extra Family Flour, Hawaiian Pia, Corn Starce Cube Sugar, Hawaiian Sugars, Corn and Pens, Condensed M. Sardines, Oxford Sausaces, McMurray's Oysters, Evans & La The Favorite Fancy and Washing Soaps, California and Bast-Hams, Corn Meal, Avena, Graham Flour, &c., &c., &c. apan, Comet and Cheap Teas, Corned Beef and Tongues, or's Finest Spices,

On Consignmen The Geo. F. Blake Mfg. Co's Steam Feed Irrig ng & Vacuum Pumps Weston's Patent Centrifugals,

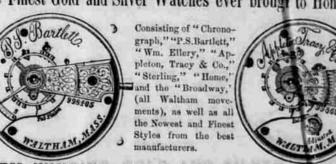
Columbia River Salmon, bbls. and hf. bbls., Salmon B.

Woodward & Brown's Co New Haven Organ Washburn & Moen Mig. Co. Barbed Wire, the Best A at Page Oats and Bran Co. Parlor Organs bed Wire manufacturer California Hoy, Portland Cement, Sugar Bags, Oats and Br

s in Kits- Very Fine.

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The Finest Gold and Silver Watches ever broughto Honolulu! Consisting of "Chrono-



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ALL SIZES, FOR LADIES, GENTLEMEN AND ROYS. He has also on hand an Extensive and Elegant

Such as Finger Rings, Ear Rings, Breastpins, Studs, Amulets, and all classes of Goods in the Jewelry Line. The Diamond Settings are the purest and best in the market, and the styles the most superb ever offered here. ALSO, A FULL LINE OF

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dy io

G. W. MACY, on the promises, the forther particulars, of the promises, of the plan of the lot can be seen.

Exp. 10 of the lot can be seen. REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

HAT VALUABLE TRACT OF LAND, SITUATE in the District of Makawao, Island of Maui, know a the HIKIAU LAND, is for sale. It contains 10% acres; is well swatered, having man prings of water, besides a fine stream running through, and is well adapted for the cultivation of cane A portio of the land is well wooded, and there are

range lime trees growing on it.
Title, I cesimple. For further particulars inquire.
H A crander, Halkn, Mant; Castle & Hatch, Honidu; or of the undersigned. Grove Ranch, Mauf, May 21, 1880. WILLIAM O. SMIT CALIFORNIA EXTRA MESS BEEF Essiern Estra Frime Fork, California Pie Pork, or sale by 831 15 BOLLES & CO.

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